# **Heat Related Illness IHAT YOU SHOULD KNOW!**

### **HEAT EXHAUSTION**

If your body is becoming overheated, you may experience heat exhaustion.

#### **Symptoms:**

- Heavy sweating Muscle cramps
- TirednessWeakness
- Dizziness or fainting
- Headache Nausea or vomiting

Stop activity and seek a cool place (shade or air-conditioning) and drink water or sports beverage.

# **HEAT CRAMPS**

If your body is dehydrated you might experience heat cramps.

### **Symptoms:**

• Muscle pains or spasms, usually in the legs, abdomen, or arms.

Staying out of the heat and drinking water are key!



## **HEAT STROKE**

Heat stroke is the most serious heat-related illness. -It occurs when the body becomes unable to control its temperature.

- the body's temperature rises rapidly, and
- the body is unable to cool down.

Body temperature may rise to 106°F or higher within 10 to 15 minutes. Heat stroke can cause death or permanent disability if emergency treatment is not provided.

### Extremely high body temperature (104°F or above, rectally\*)

Warning signs of heat stroke vary but

• Red, hot, and dry or moist skin

may include the following:

- Rapid, strong pulse Throbbing headache
- Dizziness Nausea Confusion
- Unconsciousness

Seek medical attention immediately and begin cooling if heat stroke is suspected!





<sup>\*</sup>Temperature taken rectally is the most accurate method. -